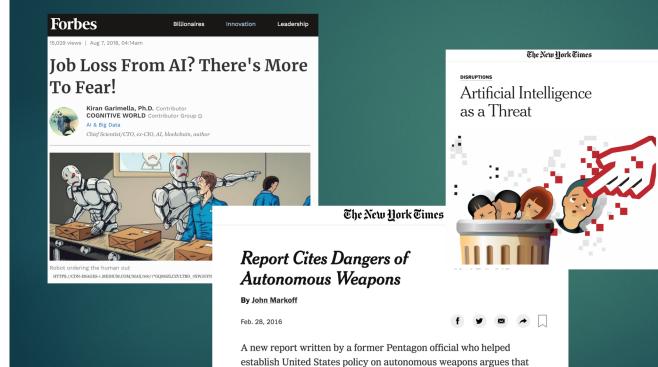


Artificial Intelligence -- Not the Son of Frankenstein

HENRY LIEBERMAN AND CHRISTOPHER FRY
MIT COMPUTER SCIENCE & ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE LAB

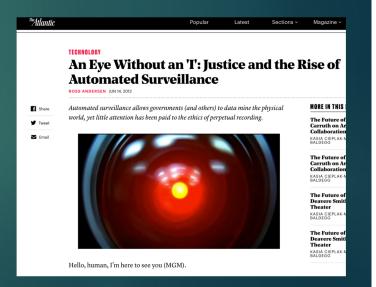
Dangers of Al





and manipulation by adversaries.

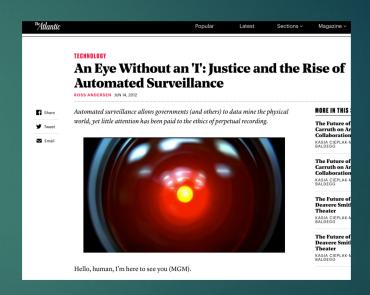
such weapons could be uncontrollable in real-world environments where they are subject to design failure as well as hacking, spoofing



Dangers of Al



- ► Technological Unemployment
- ► Surveillance / Loss of Privacy
- ▶ Automated Discrimination
- Dehumanization of society
- ▶ Robot Rebellion
- ► Intelligence Explosion



...but we might miss the *Opportunities* of Al!



- ▶ End war
- ► End poverty
- ► Reduce inequality and discrimination
- ▶ Deal with climate change and ecological issues
- Make government work better for citizens
- ► Reduce crime and have a fairer justice system
- Universal access to education, improve learning
- ► Improve psychology and social relations
- ▶ Better transportation, housing, food supply, (your issue here)



WHY CAN'T WE ALL JUST GET ALONG? HOW SERVICE CAN EMAILE A MORE CORPRENIES FOUNDS. CONSTITUTIONS FOR MODIFY LIGHTHMAN

Pessimistic scenarios imagine pouring Al into our present systems

- ► Capitalist economics
- ▶ US Democracy (voting, parties, exec/legislative/judicial...)
- ▶ Nation-state international order
- ▶ ... but those systems were designed for *their* times: 18th and 19th centuries
- ▶ Let's redesign these systems for the 21st Century!

WHY CAN'T WE ALL JUST GET ALONG? MORE RESOURCE CAN E-MAIL A MORE COOPMAN'TE PRUTHER. CERRITORIES THE PROTECTION OF PER-

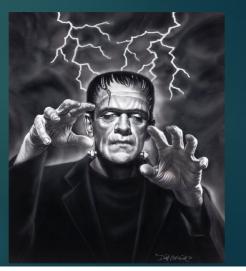
Pathologies of Technology... Or Pathologies of Competition

- ► Technological Unemployment ... Competition for "labor costs"
- ▶ Surveillance / Loss of Privacy ... Competition against customers/citizens
- ▶ Automated Discrimination ... Discrimination about \$
- Dehumanization of society ... Industrial age "mechanization"
- ▶ Robot Rebellion ... Will robots be competitive/cooperative?
- ► Intelligence Explosion Competition Explosion





- ▶ If AI winds up just being a tool of one or more human competitive factions, we're screwed.
 - ▶ AI used for government surveillance and control of citizens: "1984" scenario
 - ▶ AI used for military conflict between nations. Weapons stolen, or go out of control.
 - ▶ AI used for corporate profit. Addictive products, automated deception, microtheft.
- ▶ The fix is not to restrict the use of AI. It's to *limit competition*.
 - ► *Arms control* approach
 - ► *Peace treaty* approach



What will happen with AI?



- ▶ Will AI that is smarter than people pose a threat to society?
 - ▶ Do *people* who are smarter than you pose a threat to you?
- ▶ Will machines cooperate with humans?
 - ▶ Will humans cooperate *with each other*?
- ▶ Will computers "take over the world"?
 - ▶ Do *you* want to "take over the world"?

AI 'R' Us



- ▶ AI developed by introspection about human cognitive processing
- ► AI developed by observing and modeling human behavior
- ▶ The better AI gets, the more like us it will be
 - ► AI will depend upon *social intelligence*
- ▶ In later stages, AI will provide advances in psychology
 - ▶ Why do people commit crimes?
 - ▶ Where does greed and selfishness come from?
 - ▶ What are better ways for people to interact cooperatively?

How AI will lead to a more cooperative society?



- ▶ AI will *remove barriers* to cooperation
 - Scarcity
 - **▶** Complexity
- ► AI will facilitate mechanisms for cooperation
 - ▶ Better understanding of the psychology of cooperation and competition
 - ▶ Permit redesign of social structures for cooperation
 - ► Software for collaborative decision making

Software Makerism

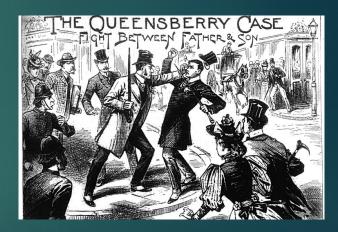


- ► Makerism applies to software as well as hardware
- ▶ Right now, software comes from giant companies
- ▶ Democratize software production -- anyone can program
- ▶ Open Source community Hackathons, Maker Faires
- ► End-User Programming
- ► Visual Programming
- Programming by Example

Value Alignment



- ▶ Companies and governments are supposed to be working for us
- ▶ Instead, they compete with us and fight with us
 - ► Arms Control vs. Peace Treaty
- ► AI + Competition = Disaster
- ▶ Solution is not to *limit AI*
 - ▶ Don't kill the golden goose
- ► Solution is to *remove the need for competition*



Democratization of Al



- Now:
 - ► AI is possessed by corporations and governments
 - ► Organizations compete with citizens
 - ▶ "We have to control you to help you"
 - ▶ Regulations are needed to protect citizens





- ▶ Future:
 - ► AI is possessed by citizens
 - Citizens cooperatively organize economic and political structures





Where does value come from? Where does value go?



- ► Capital vs. Labor
- ► AI = Labor. 3DP = Capital
- ► + Technology?
- ► How is value shared (Capital / Labor / Tech)?
- ▶ Where does value "created by AI" go?
- ► Economics: "The purpose of \$ is to provide incentive for creating value"

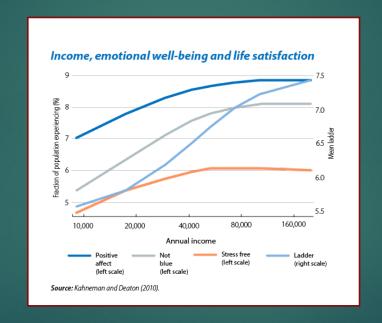
The Productivity of Dead People



- ► Technology "keeps producing" long after inventors die
- ▶ "Inherited" to kin, companies, ...
- ▶ Universal Basic Income
 - ▶ Where does "the money come from"?
- ► UBI = "your rich uncle who died and left you \$"

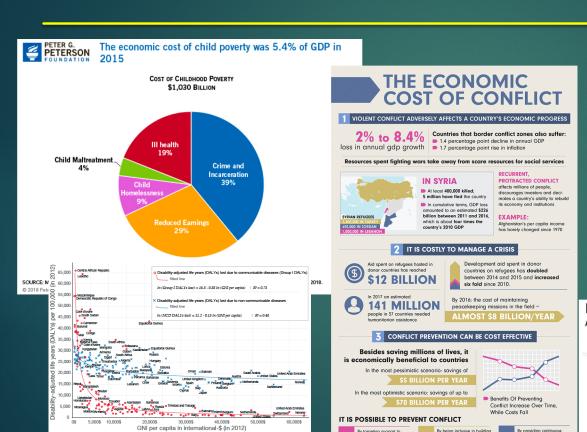
Can money buy happiness?

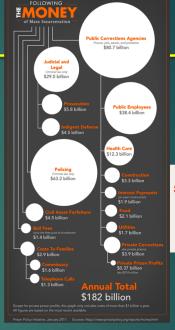




Poverty is too expensive!

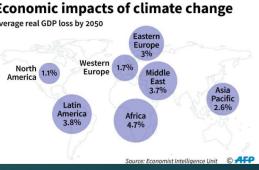






\$1.5 trillion spent on war \$500 billion on interest \$87 billion to train Afghan military and police \$24 billion on economic development \$10 billion on counternarcotics





The Social and Economic Impact of Illiteracy

(4)

The Bankruptcy of Incentive



- Capitalism works by providing incentive to increase profit
 - ▶ Oppressive, because it is constantly bribing you to do things you don't want to do
- ▶ "What would people do all day if they didn't have to work?"



- ▶ Only 13% of workers say their work is "personally meaningful
- ▶ 40-60% of retirees satisfied with their life

▶ What would it be like to design a society around intrinsic motivation?

The world's best biz model



- ► Almost guaranteed to work!
 - ► Verified by major companies
- Not illegal
- ▶ But, some would consider it slightly unethical
- ► The world's first computer crime
- ► Can you trust business not to steal from you?
- ► Aggregation of microtheft

Well, what should happen to the surplus productivity?



- ► Reward producers (incentive)
 - ▶ Credit assignment
- ▶ Invest in future
- ▶ Distribute to partcipants
- Universal Basic Income (/ Wealth)



Dawn of the age of Electricity



- ▶ OMG! Electricity is a threat to society as we know it!
- ▶ Philosopher writes book about "runaway penetration" of electricity
 - ▶ Once we have a few electric devices, it'll just encourage more
- Presidential Commission on Prevention of Electrocution
- ▶ Electrical devices will be connected in networks, no human intervention
- ▶ It'll exacerbate inequality between electrical "haves" and "have-nots"
- ▶ People will lose jobs to electrical devices
- ► They'll even implant electrical devices in the human body!



